## Defensive and Competitive Bidding

Overcalls (Style; responses: I/2 level; reopening)
General Style $=$ Light
Reponses: Jump Raise $=$ Preemptive
Cue-Bid = FI; JQ=mixed
New Suit = NForcing - jump shift = Nat FI
In Balancing Position: Same

## Take-out double:

General Style = Can be light / shaped
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing

INT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)
2nd Position = 16-18
Responses: Bid as INT opening

4th Position $=10-15$
Responses: Bidas INT opening 2C=range stayman
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)
I-Suit : Natural;
Responses - New suit = forcing
2-suit:- 1\%-2 = 5 / $/ 5$

Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)
Direct Cue Bid = Michaels (Note I)

Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH
Landy (Note 3) / WK NT
Meckwell/ ST NT
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids
Take out doubles thru 4H

## Vs Artificial Strong Openings

X for Majors; NT for minors over Strong club \& IC P ID

## Over Opponents take out double

New suit forcing at I-level; Xfers starting at INT
Jump Shift non-forcing
Double Jump = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better

| Leads and Signals |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Opening Leads - style |  |
| Lead In Partner's Suit | WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION <br> Standard Card |
| Suit 3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th |  |
| NT 4th 4th |  |
| Subseq | Venkatrao Koneru-Pratap Rajadhyaksha |
| Other Same or attitude |  |
| 10 or 9 shows 0 or 2 higher in middle of hand | System Summary |
| Leads |  |
| Lead Vs. Suit Vs. NT(rusinow from 4+) | General approach and Style |
| Ace $\quad$ AKx:Axxx(+) AK:AKx(+) | Natural, 5-card Majors |
| King KQ;AK; KQ109x KQ;AKJIO(x); | Longer Minor - clubs if 3.3 |
|  | Limit jump raises over majors |
| Jack JIO; J10x(+); KJIOx(+) JI0; $10 \mathrm{l}(+)$; | INT response $=$ not forcing |
| $10 \quad 109 ; 109 x(+) ;$ HI09x(+); HJ10x, J109x |  |
| 9 9x; 98x(+) 98x(+), HI09x; |  |
|  | INT Opening: 15-17 |
| Lo-x HxS; $\mathrm{HxSx}(+)$; xSxx ${ }^{(+)} \mathrm{HxS}$; | 2 over I response: GF |
| Signals in order of Priority | Special Bids that may require defence |
| Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding | 2 club Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shap |
| I lo = Enc. Same Same | 2 diamond Opening $=5+$ Hearts, 4 spades (10-15HCP) |
| $\begin{array}{ll}2 & \text { lo=even count }\end{array}$ | 2 heart Opening $=$ Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP $)$ |
| 3 S/P | 2 spade Opening $=$ Weak Major 6+ ( 6-10 HCP) |
|  | 3NT Opening $=4$ level minor preempt |
|  | 2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits |
|  | Michaels Cue-bids (Note I) |
| Signals (including trumps): | XFER-Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of INT (Note 2) |
| Echo in trump suit shows ability to ruff, or SP | Negative Doubles to 4 Hearts |
| Reverse smith vs NT | IC-2D, IX-2S strong jump shift |
| Takeout Doubles (Style; responses reopening) | Im-2H $=5 \mathrm{~S}, 4$ or 5 H 6 -10- pts |
| May be light with classic shape | Opening 4C= strong 4H bid, 4D=strong 4 S bid |
| Cue $=\mathrm{F}$ until a suit is bid twice; | Special Forcing Pass Sequences |
| Reopen: same as above |  |
| Special, artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles | Important notes that don't fit elsewhere |
| Responsive Dbl:After T/O Dble thru 4H | Double Jump in new suit $=$ Splinter |
| Repeat same suit dble by Neg doubler = Take out | Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise |
| Over minor Michaels: Hi/lo cue bids |  |
| Over Major Michaels:Xfers + cue bids | Psychics: |
|  | Rare |


|  |  |  | 首 | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pass |  |  |  | Not an Opening Bid |  |  |  |
| IC |  | 3 | 4H | II-21 HCP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Single raise=limit } \\ & 2 \mathrm{H}=5 \mathrm{~S}, 4-5 \mathrm{H}(6-10 \mathrm{pts} .) \\ & 2 \mathrm{~S}=\text { Strong JS } \end{aligned}$ | 4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit $=\\|$ Round Force | Jump Cue-bid over overcall = Splinter <br> Cue bid for overcall = limit + <br> Jump shift pre-emptive over overcalls |
| ID |  | 3 | 4H | II-2I HCP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Single raise }=\text { limit }+ \\ & 2 \mathrm{H}=5 \mathrm{~S}, 4-5 \mathrm{H}(6-10 \mathrm{pts} .) \\ & 2 \mathrm{~S}=\text { Strong } \mathrm{JS} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | As above <br> - NOTE 5 - | As above |
| IH |  | 5 | 4D | II-2I HCP | INT not forcing, 5+ points; jump Raises =weak. 2NT = FG with 4+ | Jump Raises = weak. Re-raise = Pre-emptive | $2 \mathrm{~N}=4$ card invit+ raise in comp. Vue bid = 3Card invit+ raise |
| IS |  | 5 | 4D | II-21 HCP | As for IH | As for IH | As for IH |
| INT |  |  |  | I5-17 balanced | Jacoby Transfers: Note 9 | Over Stayman: 2S rebid invit; 2H $\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$, minor forcing | Dble at 3-level shows values. Dbl at 2-level is T/O |
| 2C |  |  |  | Artificial, strong - near Game | 2D= waiting. Kokish. | X = dbl neg over comp. | Natural |
| 2D |  |  |  | 5+ H 4S, $10-15$ (HCP) | $2 \mathrm{H}, 2 \mathrm{~S} \text { to play; } 3 \mathrm{C}, 3 \mathrm{D}, 3 \mathrm{H}, 3 \mathrm{~S}$ Invit | /2NT 3C=sht D; 3D=sht C; $3 \mathrm{H}=4522 \mathrm{~min} ; 3 \mathrm{~S}=4522 \mathrm{max}$; | Natural |
| 2H |  | 6 |  | $5-10 \mathrm{HCP}$ | New suit forcing 2NT asks for feature if maximum $4 C=\bmod K C$ | 3NT = AKQxxx | Natural |
| 2 S |  | 6 |  | 5-10 HCP | As for 2 H opener | As for 2H opener | Natural |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 balanced | Jacoby Transfers; Texas;Stayman Note 9 | 2NT - 3S > 3NT | Natural Dbl = Penalties |
| 3C |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing | 4D = Mod KC |  |
| 3D |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing | Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | New Sut forcing | $\begin{aligned} & 4 C=\operatorname{Mod} K C \\ & \text { I over RKC } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 3 H |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | Same |  |  |
| 3S |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | Same |  |  |
| 3NT |  | 7 |  | 4 level minor preempt |  |  |  |
| 4H |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive | Natural |  |  |
| 4 S |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive | Natural |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Blackwood |  |  |  |

# WBF Standard Card 

## Supplementary Sheet

## Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

$I C-2 C$
$I D-2 D$

Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)
$\mathrm{IH}-2 \mathrm{H}=5 \mathrm{~S}+5$ minor
IS $-2 \mathrm{~S}=5 \mathrm{H}+5$ minor
All jumps in known suits are PRE (but may be tactically strong)

## Note 2: Transfer Lebensohl:

2NT forces 3C. Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level invit+transfers

INT (2x) 2NT (p)
3C (p) $3 x=$ Stayman $w$ stopper

Note 3: Landy: (vs Weak No Trump)
Penalty Double
2C shows at least four cards in each major suit = Landy

MECKWELL (vs Strong NT)
$X=I$ min or both maj
$2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{H}$ or S
$2 D=D+H$ or $S$
$2 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{H}$
$2 S=S$

## Note 4: Opener's Splinter Raise

Opener's rebid I level above either a jump shift or a forcing reverse is a game-invit + splinter raise.

## Note 5: Responses after NT rebid

INT - 2C = forces 2D
INT - 2D = GF checkback

Note 6: R K C B (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)
Responses: Step I= I or 4
Step 2= 0 or 3
Step $3=2$
Step 4=2 + queen
Step 5-8 same as above with useful void

## Nolby Thenffeusy

INT -
After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's $2 \%$ shows $8+\mathrm{HCP}$ and $3+$ card support. Subsequent bids:
$2 \checkmark$ from the opener shows a normal hand with proper opening values.
2 in the opening major is a sign off
2NT is GF slam try
All others are nat and progresive

